



Group Psychology and The Analysis of The Ego

Sigmund Freud

Download now

Click here if your download doesn"t start automatically

Group Psychology and The Analysis of The Ego

Sigmund Freud

Group Psychology and The Analysis of The Ego Sigmund Freud

Group Psychology and the Analysis of the Ego

Group Psychology and the Analysis of the Ego (German: Massenpsychologie und Ich-Analyse) is a work of Sigmund Freud from the year 1921.

In this monograph, Freud describes psychological mechanisms at work within mass movements. A mass, according to Freud, is a "temporary entity, consisting of heterogeneous elements that have joined together for a moment." He refers heavily to the writings of sociologist and psychologist Gustave Le Bon (1841-1931), summarizing his work at the beginning of the book in the chapter Le Bons Schilderung der Massenseele ("Le Bon's description of the group mind"). Like Le Bon, Freud says that as part of the mass, the individual acquires a sense of infinite power which allows him to act on impulses that he would otherwise have to curb as an isolated individual. These feelings of power and security allow the individual not only to act as part of the mass, but also to feel safety in numbers. This is accompanied, however, by a loss of conscious personality and a tendency of the individual to be infected by any emotion within the mass, and to amplify the emotion, in turn, by "mutual induction". Overall, the mass is "impulsive, changeable, and irritable. It is controlled almost exclusively by the unconscious."

Freud distinguishes between two types of masses. One is the short-lived kind, characterized by a rapidly transient interest, such as trends. The other kind consists of more permanent and enduring masses, which are highly organized, such as the Church or the military. "The masses of the former type, so to speak, ride on the latter, like the short but high waves on the long swell of the sea." However, the same basic mental processes operate in both kinds of masses.

Freud refers back to his theory of instincts and believes that masses are held together by libidinal bonds. Each individual in the mass acts on impulses of love that are diverted from their original objectives. They pursue no direct sexual goal, but "do not therefore work less vigorously".

Freud initially called the (largely unconscious) identification with the other individuals of the mass, all of whom are drawn in the same way to the leader, a binding element. The ego perceives a significant similarity with others in the group and identifies with them. In addition, admiration and idealization of the leader of the group takes place through the process of idealization. The narcissistic libido is displaced to the object which is "loved because of its perfection which the individual has sought for his own ego".[6][7] Also, a process of identification with the aggressor can take place, for example, as happens in regression.

Thus, Freud came to the conclusion: "A primary mass is a number of individuals who have put one and the same object in place of their ego ideal and consequently identify with each other.



Read Online Group Psychology and The Analysis of The Ego ...pdf

Download and Read Free Online Group Psychology and The Analysis of The Ego Sigmund Freud

From reader reviews:

David Waymire:

Why don't make it to become your habit? Right now, try to ready your time to do the important take action, like looking for your favorite reserve and reading a publication. Beside you can solve your condition; you can add your knowledge by the e-book entitled Group Psychology and The Analysis of The Ego. Try to make book Group Psychology and The Analysis of The Ego as your close friend. It means that it can to become your friend when you feel alone and beside regarding course make you smarter than in the past. Yeah, it is very fortuned to suit your needs. The book makes you far more confidence because you can know almost everything by the book. So, let me make new experience and knowledge with this book.

Brent Whitty:

Reading a publication can be one of a lot of exercise that everyone in the world adores. Do you like reading book thus. There are a lot of reasons why people enjoy it. First reading a reserve will give you a lot of new facts. When you read a guide you will get new information mainly because book is one of several ways to share the information or perhaps their idea. Second, examining a book will make you more imaginative. When you studying a book especially fiction book the author will bring you to definitely imagine the story how the characters do it anything. Third, you could share your knowledge to some others. When you read this Group Psychology and The Analysis of The Ego, you could tells your family, friends and soon about yours publication. Your knowledge can inspire the others, make them reading a e-book.

Robert Wolfe:

The publication with title Group Psychology and The Analysis of The Ego posesses a lot of information that you can understand it. You can get a lot of advantage after read this book. This book exist new information the information that exist in this e-book represented the condition of the world currently. That is important to yo7u to know how the improvement of the world. This kind of book will bring you in new era of the syndication. You can read the e-book on your own smart phone, so you can read the item anywhere you want.

Jennifer Jackson:

This Group Psychology and The Analysis of The Ego is brand-new way for you who has interest to look for some information mainly because it relief your hunger associated with. Getting deeper you into it getting knowledge more you know or perhaps you who still having tiny amount of digest in reading this Group Psychology and The Analysis of The Ego can be the light food for yourself because the information inside this specific book is easy to get simply by anyone. These books build itself in the form and that is reachable by anyone, yes I mean in the e-book type. People who think that in reserve form make them feel drowsy even dizzy this guide is the answer. So you cannot find any in reading a guide especially this one. You can find actually looking for. It should be here for you actually. So , don't miss it! Just read this e-book type for your better life as well as knowledge.

Download and Read Online Group Psychology and The Analysis of The Ego Sigmund Freud #6TW0E8YC5X2

Read Group Psychology and The Analysis of The Ego by Sigmund Freud for online ebook

Group Psychology and The Analysis of The Ego by Sigmund Freud Free PDF d0wnl0ad, audio books, books to read, good books to read, cheap books, good books, online books, books online, book reviews epub, read books online, books to read online, online library, greatbooks to read, PDF best books to read, top books to read Group Psychology and The Analysis of The Ego by Sigmund Freud books to read online.

Online Group Psychology and The Analysis of The Ego by Sigmund Freud ebook PDF download

Group Psychology and The Analysis of The Ego by Sigmund Freud Doc

Group Psychology and The Analysis of The Ego by Sigmund Freud Mobipocket

Group Psychology and The Analysis of The Ego by Sigmund Freud EPub